

SAN MATEO COUNTY FINANCIAL REPORTING: TOWARD CLARITY AND TRANSPARENCY

Summary | Background | Methodology | Discussion | Findings | Recommendations | Responses

SUMMARY

As a result of the recent financial crisis, San Mateo County government has faced serious financial challenges over the past few years and will continue to do so in the years ahead. In order to assess how County officials are addressing these challenges, residents need to understand the County's finances. The financial information now produced by the County is so voluminous and complicated that the public cannot easily understand it. The County and the County Controller need to issue easily understood financial reports that focus on major elements of the County's finances.

The Grand Jury finds that the public benefits from thorough yet understandable financial reporting. It further finds that highlighting certain major financial elements in the County's budget (Budget) and Popular Annual Financial Report (PAFR) would make the County's finances more understandable.

The Grand Jury recommends that the Budget and PAFR report certain major financial elements in one location in a simple, straightforward manner. Examples of these elements include the total County resources (revenues), total employee payroll, and the total cost of benefits received by employees, each of which is currently not reported or is very difficult to discern.

GLOSSARY

Board of Supervisors – The governing body of San Mateo County that approves and adopts the Budget. Supervisors are officials elected independently from the Controller.

Controller – San Mateo County Controller. The Controller is elected independently from the Board of Supervisors.

County – The geographic area of San Mateo County, California, or the government of the County, appropriate to the context in which it is used.

Budget – County Adopted Budget.

CAFR – County Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

PAFR – County Financial Highlights, also known as the County Popular Annual Financial Report.

Excess ERAF – Excess Educational Revenue Augmentation Funds. Excess ERAF is generated when ERAF funds exceed school funding requirements. The County began receiving excess

ERAF in FY 2004.¹

Fiscal year or FY – The period July 1 through June 30. For this report, a fiscal year will be referred to by the year in which it ends, e.g. FY 2012-2013 is FY 2013.

SamCERA - The San Mateo County Employees Retirement Association, the County's retirement system, established in 1944. SamCERA is a defined benefit pension plan for substantially all permanent County employees, the County Mosquito and Vector Control District, and the Superior Courts of the County. SamCERA is an independent legal entity separate from the County.

BACKGROUND

The Board of Supervisors approves the Budget and is the spending "roadmap" for the upcoming fiscal year. The Budget for FY 2013 is 336 pages long, appropriates \$1.9 billion, and has approximately 1200 separate financial accounts.

Unlike the Budget, the Controller prepares the CAFR and PAFR. The primary purpose of the CAFR is to report how the County has performed financially in the past. The CAFR for FY 2012 is 183 pages long. The PAFR is "the 'Reader's Digest' version of [the] Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, summarized for readability and perspective."² Yet because less than three out of ten pages of the PAFR for FY 2012 address the County's finances, information that is important to understanding those finances is missing.

Given the sheer volume and complexity of financial information contained in the Budget, CAFR, and PAFR, it is difficult for the public to grasp the "big picture" regarding the County's finances. Without such a grasp, the ability to evaluate the County's financial performance and the possible need for service cuts or additional revenues is diminished. The Grand Jury reviewed these materials in the course of other investigations and found them difficult to understand. As a result, the Grand Jury recommends changes that would make the County's financial reporting more understandable by the public.

METHODOLOGY

http://www.californiacityfinance.com/ERAFfacts.pdf (April 11, 2013).

¹ "In 1992, the State of California found itself in a serious deficit position. To meet its obligations to fund education at specified levels under Proposition 98, the state enacted legislation that shifted partial financial responsibility for funding education to local government (cities, counties and special districts). The state did this by instructing county auditors to shift the allocation of local property tax revenues from local government to "educational revenue augmentation funds" (ERAFs), directing that specified amounts of city, county and other local agency property taxes be deposited into these funds to support schools." League of California Cities, *Fact Sheet: The ERAF Property Tax Shift*,

²http://www.co.sanmateo.ca.us/portal/site/controller/menuitem.1f860392596ef25b74452b31d173 32a0/?vgnextoid=8f590f68ed180210VgnVCM1000001d37230aRCRD&vgnextfmt=DivisionsLa nding (April 2, 2013)

Documents

- Budget for FY 2013
- CAFR for FY 2012
- PAFR for FY 2012

Interviews

• The Grand Jury interviewed appropriate officials from the County administration and the Controller's office.

Online Sources

• The Grand Jury consulted various online sources relating to financial reporting.

DISCUSSION

Awards For County Financial Reporting

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) has awarded the County its "Distinguished Budget Award" for FYs 2005 - 2011. The County did not apply for FY 2012 due to significant budget changes but did apply for FY 2013. Recipients of the award for FY 2013 have not been announced as of the approval of this report. Only persons with "experience in governmental budgeting" are invited to apply as reviewers, however.³ Members of the general public do not participate in the award process.

Separately, the GFOA has awarded the Controller's Office for 13 consecutive years the "Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting." Understandability of the CAFR by the general public is not a criterion for the award. Reviewers of CAFRs are experts in government finance.⁴ Members of the general public do not participate in the award process.

The GFOA has awarded the Controller's Office for ten consecutive years the "Outstanding Achievement in Popular Annual Financial Reporting" for its PAFR. Reviewers of PAFRs "should possess a solid understanding of governmental accounting and financial reporting...."⁵ Members of the general public do not participate in the award process.

The judging of financial reports is inherently subjective and is determined, in part, by the criteria utilized and the background of the reviewer. For example, the state of California and the cities of Los Angeles and Sacramento each received the GFOA's Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for 2010.⁶ Yet CALPIRG, an "independent voice that works

³ <u>http://www.gfoa.org/downloads/GFOADistinguishedBudgetDetails2013.pdf</u> (April 20, 2013).

⁴ <u>http://www.gfoa.org/downloads/CAFREligibilityReviewer.pdf</u> (April 20, 2013).

⁵ <u>http://www.gfoa.org/downloads/PAFREligibilityReviewer.pdf</u> (April 20, 2013).

<u>http://www.gfoa.org/index.php?option=com_wrapper&Itemid=786</u> (April 20, 2013).

on behalf of the public interest"⁷ gives the following grades to these governments for transparency in spending:⁸

- California F
- Los Angeles C-
- Sacramento F

The County's financial reporting has not been evaluated by CALPIRG.

The point is, while the GFOA's recognition of the Budget, CAFR, and PAFR is laudable, it does not mean they cannot be improved.

Improving County Financial Reporting

What is the County's total annual payroll? What does the County spend each year to pay down SamCERA's unfunded liability? What is the County's total annual cost to provide benefits such as health coverage to its employees and retirees? What are the trends for these expenses over the past few years? The answers to these and many other important financial questions cannot be found easily or at all in the Budget, CAFR, or the PAFR.

This report makes a number of recommendations regarding financial reporting form and substance that would make County finances more understandable. Below is a brief explanation of the information the Grand Jury recommends the County and the Controller report in the Budget and PAFR, respectively. The reference numbers, e.g. R1a and R2a, refer to the reference numbers in the Recommendations section at the end of this report. In most instances, the Grand Jury has recommended that five years of information be provided so that trends can be observed.

Requested Financial Information

RECOMMENDATION NUMBER	EXPLANATION
R1a and R2a	Requests reporting of all sources of revenue. The Grand Jury has learned that the Budget does not report all revenue that the County anticipates receiving during a given fiscal year. For example, for FY 2013, the County anticipated receiving approximately \$40 million in Excess ERAF revenue that was not shown in the Budget. In fact, this additional,

⁷<u>http://www.calpirgedfund.org/page/caf/about-calpirg-education-fund</u> (April 20, 2013).

⁸ <u>http://www.calpirg.org/news/cap/new-report-california-receives-%E2%80%9Cf%E2%80%9D-annual-report-transparency-government-spending;</u>

http://www.calpirgedfund.org/reports/caf/transparency-city-

spending?__utma=1.775119842.1366460629.1366460629.1366460629.1&__utmb=1.12.10.136 6460629&utmc=1&__utmx=&__utmz=1.1366460629.1.1.utmcsr=google|utmccn=%28organic% 29|utmcmd=organic|utmctr=%28not pr (April 20, 2013).

RECOMMENDATION NUMBER	EXPLANATION
	unreported Excess ERAF revenue is now \$53 million. An accurate report of all anticipated revenues is imperative to an understanding of the County's true financial picture.
R1b and R2b	Requests that all "requirements" (expenditures) be reported. This is already done, but it would be useful to report this amount adjacent to the report of all revenues.
R1c and R2c	Requests reporting of increases or decreases in the County's "rainy day fund" reserves, i.e., unrestricted monies that may be used by the County for any purpose. This information is useful in determining the County's financial health. This information is currently reported in the CAFR but is not easily accessed.
R1d and R2d	Requests reporting of significant non-recurring revenues and expenditures. This information is useful in understanding increases or decreases in the County's reserves.
R1e and R2e	Requests <i>per capita</i> calculations that would help County residents put into perspective the cost of County government. This information is not currently reported.
R1f and R2f	Requests the ten largest County expenses by category, e.g., employee payroll, employee benefits, amortization of unfunded liabilities, debt service, etc. This tells the reader where the County spends the bulk of its dollars by category. This information is not currently reported in this format.
R1g and R2g	Requests the ten largest County expenses by department, e.g., Sheriff's Office, Behavioral Health and Recovery Services, Human Services Agency, etc. This tells the reader where the County spends the bulk of its dollars by department. This information is not currently reported in this format.
R1h and R2h	Requests the number of County workers in each of four categories. This will help the reader understand the County's employment trends. This information is not currently reported or is difficult to discern.
R1i and R2i	Requests the total County payroll. The County payroll for FY 2013 is over \$400 million and is one of, if not the, largest County expenses. This information is not currently reported.
R1j and R2j	Requests the total cost to the County of benefits paid to County employees. The total cost of benefits comprises another large County expense and is not currently reported.
R1k and R2k	Requests the total payments to contractors providing services to the County, excluding contractors making capital improvements. This information would be one measure of the extent to which the County outsources services. As

RECOMMENDATION	EXPLANATION
NUMBER	
	reported by the 2011-2012 Grand Jury, outsourcing is one
	means by which to rein in retirement costs. ⁹ This
	information is not currently reported.
R11 and R21	Requests the amounts of the County's unfunded liabilities
	such as that owing to SamCERA. This information is
	currently reported, but should be included in the information
	sought here because of the next request for information.
R1m and R2m	Requests the amount paid solely to amortize each of the
	reported unfunded liabilities. These payments, especially to
	SamCERA (\$92.5 million in FY 2013), are a large part of
	the budget. Knowing these amounts helps in understanding
	the present cost of past commitments. This information is
	not currently reported.
R2n -	Requests from the Controller the combined total of the end
	of year amounts of the unrestricted reserves. These reserves
	are an indicator of the County's financial health. This
	information is not currently reported in this format.
R2o	Requests from the Controller the increase or decrease in net
	assets, another measure of the County's financial health.

This list of important financial information is not exclusive. There may be, and probably is, additional financial information that would be beneficial. That said, there is a balance between providing so much information that the public cannot understand it and providing so little as to be uninformative. The Budget and CAFR fall into the first category, the PAFR into the second.

It should be noted that representatives of the County and the Controller's office were cooperative and forthcoming during the Grand Jury's investigation. They acknowledged that the County's financial reporting is complicated and not easily understood by the general public and welcomed the Grand Jury's effort to bring clarity to the County's financial picture.

FINDINGS

- F1. The public benefits from financial reporting that is thorough, yet understandable.
- F2. Highlighting certain major financial elements in the Budget would make the County's financial reporting more understandable.
- F3. Highlighting certain major financial elements in the PAFR would make the County's financial reporting more understandable.

⁹ Ibid.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The Grand Jury recommends that the *County's Board of Supervisors* do the following:

- R1. Direct staff to prominently disclose in table and/or graph form in one location in the proposed and adopted Budget the following information for the budget year and the actual amounts for the previous four fiscal years:
 - a. Total sources of funds, including, without limitation, Excess ERAF and any other so-called "one time" revenues
 - b. Total requirements (expenditures)
 - c. Total increase or decrease in General Fund Reserves
 - d. Identify non-recurring revenues or expenditures in excess of \$3 million (individually or in the aggregate) from one source or for one project
 - e. Budget amount per San Mateo resident, i.e. total requirements divided by the most current official estimate of County population
 - f. Ten largest County expenses by category (expenditure object) e.g., employee payroll, employee benefits, amortization of unfunded liabilities, debt service, etc.
 - g. Ten largest County expenses by department, e.g., Sheriff's Office, Behavioral Health and Recovery Services, Human Services Agency, etc.
 - h. Total number of workers providing services to the County in each of the following categories
 - 1. Classified
 - 2. Unclassified
 - 3. Temporary/Extra Help/Intern
 - 4. Volunteers
 - i. The total payroll for all County employees
 - j. The total cost to the County of all benefits to all County employees
 - k. Total payments to contractors providing services to the County, excluding contractors making capital improvements
 - 1. The following unfunded liabilities:
 - i. SamCERA, both as calculated by SamCERA's actuary and calculated using a "risk free" rate of return
 - ii. Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)
 - iii. Any other unfunded liabilities not associated with bonded indebtedness
 - m. The amount paid solely to amortize each of the unfunded liabilities listed in the preceding subparagraph

The Grand Jury recommends that the *County Controller* do the following:

- R2. Prominently disclose in table and/or graph form in one location in the PAFR the following information, on an accrual basis, for the current and previous four fiscal years:
 - a. Total sources of funds, including, without limitation, Excess ERAF and any other so-called "one time" revenues
 - b. Total requirements (expenditures)
 - c. Total increase or decrease in the combined total of the following General Fund accounts: Committed, Assigned, and Unassigned
 - d. Identify non-recurring material (as defined by the Controller and individually or in the aggregate) revenues or expenditures from one source or for one project (expenditure object)
 - e. Total "general revenues, extraordinary item, and transfers" per San Mateo resident, i.e. the sum of these items divided by the most current official estimate of County population
 - f. Ten largest County expenses by category (expenditure object), e.g., employee payroll, employee benefits, amortization of unfunded liabilities, debt service, etc.
 - g. Ten largest County expenses by department, e.g., Sheriff's Office, Behavioral Health and Recovery Services, Human Services Agency, etc.
 - h. Total number of workers providing services to the County in each of the following categories
 - 1. Classified
 - 2. Unclassified
 - 3. Temporary/Extra Help/Intern
 - i. The total payroll for all County employees
 - j. The total cost to the County of all benefits to all County employees
 - k. Total payments to contractors providing services to the County, excluding contractors making capital improvements
 - 1. The following unfunded liabilities:
 - i. SamCERA, both as calculated by SamCERA's actuary and calculated using a "risk free" rate of return
 - ii. Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)
 - iii. Any other unfunded liabilities not associated with bonded indebtedness
 - m. The amount paid solely to amortize each of the unfunded liabilities listed in the preceding subparagraph
 - n. The combined total of the end of year amounts of the following General Fund accounts: Committed, Assigned, and Unassigned.
 - o. Total increase or decrease in net assets

REQUEST FOR RESPONSES

Pursuant to Penal Code Section 933.05, the Grand Jury requests the following to respond to the foregoing Findings and Recommendations, referring in each instance to the number thereof:

- County Board of Supervisors
- County Controller

The County Board of Supervisors should be aware that its comment or response must be conducted subject to the notice, agenda, and open meeting requirements of the Brown Act.

Reports issued by the Civil Grand Jury do not identify individuals interviewed. Penal Code Section 929 requires that reports of the Grand Jury not contain the name of any person or facts leading to the identity of any person who provides information to the Civil Grand Jury.

County Manager's Office



OUNTY OF SAN MATEO

COUNTY GOVERNMENT CENTER • REDWOOD CITY • CALIFORNIA 94063-1662 FAX: (650) 363-1916 WEB PAGE ADDRESS: http://www.smcgov.org

August 8, 2013

Hon. Richard C. Livermore Judge of the Superior Court Hall of Justice 400 County Center, 2nd Floor Redwood City, CA 94063-1655

AUG 1 9 2013 1709 -> Chaslenp

Re: San Mateo County Financial Reporting: Toward Clarity and Transparency

Dear Hon. Richard C. Livermore,

The responses to the Grand Jury Reports titled: San Mateo County Financial Reporting: Toward Clarity and Transparency, was approved by the San Mateo County Board of Supervisors at their regular meeting on August 6, 2013. Attached please find the Board Memo that includes the formal response.

Sincerely,

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Shanna Collins County Manager's Office

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

DAVE PINE CAROLE GROOM DON HORSLEY WARREN SLOCUM ADRIENNE TISSIER

John L. Maitbie

COUNTY MANAGER/ CLERK OF THE BOARD

(650) 363-4123



COUNTY OF SAN MATEO Inter-Departmental Correspondence County Manager



APPROVED BY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

AUG -6 2013

Date: July 23, 2013 Board Meeting Date: August 6, 2013 Special Notice / Hearing: None Vote Required: Majority

To: Honorable Board of Supervisors

From: John L. Maltbie, County Manager

Subject: 2012-13 Grand Jury Response- San Mateo County Financial Reporting: Toward Clarity and Transparency

RECOMMENDATION:

Approve the Board of Supervisor's response to the 2012-13 Grand Jury report titled: San Mateo County Financial Reporting: Toward Clarity and Transparency.

BACKGROUND:

On June 3, 2013, the Grand Jury filed a report titled: San Mateo County Financial Reporting: Toward Clarity and Transparency. The Board of Supervisors is required to submit comments on the findings and recommendations pertaining to the matters under control of the County of San Mateo within ninety days. The County's response to the report is due to Hon. Richard C. Livermore no later than September 3, 2013.

Acceptance of this report contributes to the Shared Vision 2025 outcome of a Collaborative Community by ensuring that all Grand Jury findings and recommendations are thoroughly reviewed by the appropriate County departments and that, when appropriate, process improvements are made to improve the quality and efficiency of services provided to the public and other agencies.

DISCUSSION:

Findings:

F1. The public benefits from financial reporting that is thorough, yet understandable.

Response: Agree.

F2. Highlighting certain major financial elements in the Budget would make the County's financial reporting more understandable.

Response: Agree.

F3. Highlighting certain major financial elements in the PAFR would make the County's financial reporting more understandable.

Response: The Controller's Office is responsible for producing the PAFR.

Recommendations:

Detailed responses to each of the recommendations about what information should be included in future Recommended and Adopted budgets are explained below. For all recommendations, it is important to note that: 1) none of the recommendations will be implemented in the Adopted budget book, 2) depending on staff resources, the recommendations that will be implemented may or may not be implemented in the upcoming budget cycle, and 3) there are a few recommendations that will not be implemented at all because they are not feasible.

R1. Direct staff to prominently disclose in table and/or graph form in one location in the proposed and adopted Budget the following information for the budget year and the actual amounts for the previous four fiscal years:

a. Total sources of funds, including, without limitation, Excess ERAF and any other so-called "one time" revenues

Response: The recommendation will be partly implemented. The County already provides a section in the Recommended Budget book that graphs the major revenue sources, including Excess ERAF. County staff will continue to make their best revenue and expenditure projections for future budgets, for both one-time and ongoing revenues and expenditures; however, the Board of Supervisors has wisely adopted a conservative approach of budgeting one-half of Excess ERAF, which is subject to formulaic and legislative risk. The County's conservative budgeting practices have earned it the highest credit ratings in the State of California and enabled the County to establish a health reserve. The County will continue to meet the State Controller's Guidelines when publishing the Adopted Budget book, which do not require these special revenue graphs and tables.

b. Total requirements (expenditures)

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

c. Total increase or decrease in General Fund Reserves

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

d. Identify non-recurring revenues or expenditures in excess of \$3 million (individually or in the aggregate) from one source or for one project

Response: The recommendation will be partly implemented. The County will identify non-recurring revenue and expenditures in excess of \$3 million for upcoming budgets but not the previous four years. This information will be shown in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

e. Budget amount per San Mateo resident, i.e. total requirements divided by the most current official estimate of County population.

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

f. Ten largest County expenses by category (expenditure object) e.g., employee payroll, employee benefits, amortization of unfunded liabilities, debt service, etc.

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

g. Ten largest County expenses by department, e.g., Sheriff's Office, Behavioral Health and Recovery Services, Human Services Agency, etc.

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

- h. Total number of workers providing services to the County in each of the following categories
 - 1. Classified
 - 2. Unclassified
 - 3. Temporary/Extra Help/Intern
 - 4. Volunteers

Response: The recommendation will be partly implemented. The County does not have complete information about the number of volunteers who provide services. The County will provide the number of Classified, Unclassified and Temporary/Extra Help employees for the budget years but not the previous four years and this information will only be provided in the Recommended Budget book.

i. The total payroll for all County employees

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book. Currently, total countywide salaries and benefits are fully budgeted in the Recommended and Adopted Budget books, including funding for vacant positions. Total payroll does not include vacant positions and other one-time costs that might be appropriated in Salaries and Benefits and is essentially prior year actuals and the estimated cost for currently filled permanent and Extra Help positions.

i. The total cost to the County of all benefits to all County employees

Response: The recommendation will be implemented in the Recommended Budget book but not the Adopted Budget book.

k. Total payments to contractors providing services to the County, excluding contractors making capital improvements

Response: The recommendation will not be implemented. The Recommended and Adopted Budget books are first and foremost a financial plan, a policy document and an operations guide. They are not intended to provide prior year activity at a detailed level. A countywide contract tracking system is not in place at this time. The County will soon be implementing an online Open Checkbook where the public will have access to a transaction listing of payments over \$5,000 made by the County.

- I. The following unfunded liabilities:
 - i. SamCERA, both as calculated by SamCERA's actuary and calculated using a "risk free" rate of return

Response: The recommendation will not be implemented. There is no such thing as a "risk free" rate of return. The Controller's Office will follow GASB guidelines and report the liability in the CAFR using a 5% rate of return. The budget will reflect SamCERA's 7.5% rate of return.

ii. Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)

Response: The recommendation will be implemented.

iii. Any other unfunded liabilities not associated with bonded indebtedness.

Response: The recommendation will be implemented; however, we are unaware of any material unfunded liabilities except those associated with retirement and OPEB.

The amount paid solely to amortize each of the unfunded liabilities listed in the preceding subparagraph. m.

Response: The recommendation will be implemented.

FISCAL IMPACT: There is no Net County Cost associated with approving this report.

555 County Center, 4th Floor Redwood City, California 94063-1665

Telephone: (650) 363-4777 Email: Controller@smcgov.org www.co.smcgov.org/controller



Bob Adler Controller

Juan Raigoza Assistant Controller

Shirley Tourel Deputy Controller

County of San Mateo

Office of the Controller

July 25, 2013

Honorable Richard C. Livermore Judge of the Superior Court c/o Charlene Kresevich Hall of Justice 400 County Center, 2nd Floor Redwood City, CA 94063-1655

Dear Judge Livermore:

Below are the Controller's responses to the Grand Jury's findings and recommendations (F1, F3, and R2.a-R2.o) that pertain to the Controller's Office regarding the <u>San Mateo County Financial Reporting: Toward Clarity and</u> <u>Transparency</u> Report.

Findings:

F1. The public benefits from financial reporting that is thorough, yet understandable.

Controller concurs. The Controller notes, as does the Grand Jury in its report, that our office has received the highest awards from the Government Financial Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) for the County's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) and Popular Annual Financial Reports (PAFR). This "Award for Excellence in Financial Reporting" has been received for over 10 years for both the CAFR and PAFR and evidences the highest levels of financial reporting achievable by a governmental entity.

F3. Highlighting certain major financial elements in the PAFR would make the County's financial reporting more understandable.

Controller concurs. Our office is always eager to hear from the public about how we can supply useful and timely financial information. We welcome the Grand Jury's suggestions.

Recommendations:

The Controller appreciates and concurs with the Grand Jury's desire to provide greater and more comprehensible financial information in our award winning CAFR and PAFR. Our responses to specific recommendations are below. The implementation of our responses is subject to adherence to the requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, GFOA guidelines and any authoritative literature. As we implement our responses, any of which are determined to be non-compliant will need to be modified.

R2. Prominently disclose in table and/or graph form in one location in the PAFR the following information, on an accrual basis, for the current and previous four fiscal years.

a. Total sources of funds, including without limitation, Excess ERAF and any other so-called "one time" revenues.

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

Honorable Richard C. Livermore Judge of the Superior Court Page Two July 25, 2013

b. Total requirements (expenditures).

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

c. Total increase or decrease in the combined total of the following General Fund accounts: Committed, Assigned, and Unassigned.

Currently, the General Fund's committed, assigned and unassigned fund balances (per modified accrual basis) and investments in capital assets, unrestricted and restricted net assets (per full accrual basis) are presented in the CAFR for the past 10 years. We will present this same information in future PAFRs when possible.

d. Identify non-recurring material (as defined by the Controller and individually or in the aggregate) revenues or expenditures from one source or for one project (expenditure object).

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

e. Total "general revenues, extraordinary item, and transfers" per San Mateo resident, i.e. the sum of these items divided by the most current official estimate of County population.

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

f. Ten largest County expenses by category (expenditure object), e.g., employee payroll, employee benefits, amortization of unfunded liabilities, debt service, etc.

To the extent possible with current systems, these expenses and transfers will be presented separately in the revised Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

g. Ten largest County expenses by department, e.g., Sheriff's Office, Behavioral Health and Recovery Services, Human Services Agency, etc.

Providing this information requires significant manual effort or reprogramming of the current systems used by the County. We will consider inclusion of this requirement in future operational and/or system enhancements.

- h. Total number of workers providing services to the County in each of the following categories
 - 1. Classified
 - 2. Unclassified
 - 3. Temporary/Extra Help/Intern

Providing this information requires significant manual effort or reprogramming of the current systems used by the County. We will consider inclusion of this requirement in future operational and/or system enhancements.

i. The total payroll for all County employees.

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

j. The total cost to the County of all benefits to all County employees.

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

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k. Total payments to contractors providing services to the County, excluding contractors making capital improvements.

Providing this information requires significant manual effort or reprogramming of the current systems used by the County. We will consider inclusion of this requirement in future operational and/or system enhancements.

I. The following unfunded liabilities:

- (i) SamCERA, both as calculated by SamCERA's actuary and calculated using a "risk free" rate of return
- (ii) Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)
- (iii) Any other unfunded liabilities not associated with bonded indebtedness
- (i): This would require additional actuarial studies by the County. Prior to considering this recommendation, the Controller's Office will be implementing the new GASB Statement No. 68 which significantly revises pension plan disclosures in the CAFR.
- (ii): The unfunded liabilities for both the pension plan and OPEB will be disclosed in the PAFR.
- (iii): As applicable, the Controller will present this information in the CAFR and PAFR. Except for retirement and OPEB, currently, the County does not have any other unfunded liabilities other than bonded indebtedness.
- m. The amount paid solely to amortize each of the unfunded liabilities listed in the preceding subparagraph.

In conjunction with our responses to the recommendation immediately above (R2.1), the Controller will provide this information in the PAFR.

n. The combined total of the end of year amounts of the following General Fund accounts: Committed, Assigned, and Unassigned.

The Controller will present this information, on a modified accrual basis, in the PAFR.

o. Total increase or decrease in net assets.

The information will be presented in the revised government-wide Statement of Activities in the PAFR.

I again thank the Grand Jury for their recommendations to improve the public's understanding of the County's financial activities and position. I encourage all citizens to visit the Controller's website at <u>http://www.co.sanmateo.ca.us/controller</u> to view the County's CAFRs and PAFRs as well as other pertinent financial information.

Very truly yours,

Bob Adler JL Controller

BA/jr

<u>Copy to</u>: County Manager John Maltbie <u>Informational Copy to</u>: Supervisor Dave Pine, Supervisor Carole Groom, Supervisor Don Horsley, Supervisor Warren Slocum, Supervisor Adrienne Tissier <u>E-mail Copy to</u>: grandjury@sanmateocourt.org

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